



## 致读者信

尊敬的各位读者：

周五下午，在北京白雪飘飘的那天，我和我们《全球移民》课程班的十几位同学把教室搬到了广州，以在地观察的方式继续研究讨论当今中国大地上正在共时发生、方兴未艾的双向开放：中国人走出国门和外国人进入中国的现象。飞机落地已经华灯初上，我们马不停蹄从机场直接进入越秀区广元西路进行观察，津巴布韦的Samu同学一下车就急切地分享，“老师，我有一个巨大的文化撞击——恍然以为自己回到了非洲——在北京，我已经习惯了我是少见的黑肤色面孔。”广州和北京对于非洲朋友而言如此不同。

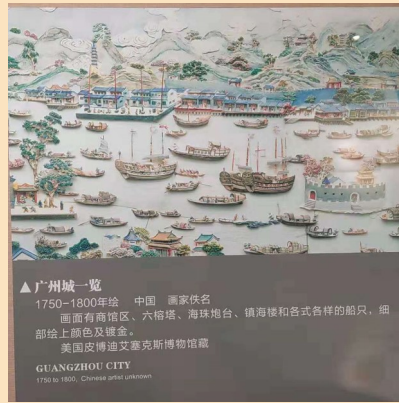


与去年相比，这一代明显更加热闹，世界各国的人口熙来攘往，甚至可以说摩肩接踵。尽管提前打了招呼，经营非洲餐馆（African Pot）的罗女士只能把一间可以做会议室的单间给我们这么多人腾出来，外面温馨的大堂坐满了用餐的非洲朋友。



李东老师提醒同学们注意观察，一桌桌的非洲朋友是一夫一妻、还是男人一桌、女人一组，特别是能干的女人们各自是哪个国家哪个族群——通常比男人更加能干、专注的女性们是否也是自己带孩子的单亲女性独自在这边经商谋生。有了在地专家的指点，品尝了各种非洲菜肴后，同学们三五成群兴奋地开始了自己的采访练习，直到12点才转到酒店休息。第二天早晨我们的温习讨论不得不大大延长了时间，因为每一个小组采访首战告捷后都有无数兴奋的要点汇报：有的同学采访到了曾经是大学任职的马拉维人，南非、马来西亚等国都住过经营过之后，还是选择了营商条件更好的广州；有同学采访到了完全不懂中文的外国朋友如何用计算机进行交易；有同学采访到了一位来到广州4年的尼日利亚人，生意之外，可能最成功的是娶到了行走过全球、经验丰富的广州大学毕业生做妻子，还有了他们的孩子。。。尼日利亚同学LUKMON惊喜地跟大家分享说，之前读了老师推荐的很多相关文献，但昨晚的采访有一个从来没有读到过的点，那就是对于这些选择留在广州（至少一段时间里面不会考虑离开）的非洲朋友而言，这里的和平安定也是很重要的原因。

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第二天，我们分别参观了广东外事博物馆和广州十三行博物馆，特别是行走在当年商船、商行云集的沙面岛，对于从18世纪末欧洲力量开始叩打中国大门以来至今、广州作为中国在联通世界的地位获得了充分的体认。看着博物馆里面昔日欧洲人云集于此的胜景，感觉历史的重复（history repeats itself）——从广州2000多年来成为海上丝绸之路的主要港口以来的大历史来看，外商必然会从全球各地涌入，聚集在“藩坊（唐朝）”、或十三商行、抑或今天的宝汉直街，不同的是每个时期的外商们获得的政府的支持、组织形式、以及与中国官方、商界和广泛的社会形成的关系都有不同。对比当年沙面岛上飘扬着包括美国星条旗在内的万国旗帜，今天云集在越秀区的来自中东、巴基斯坦、土耳其、非洲等等诸多第三世界国家的商人们，显然低调温和得多。



2014年11月，广州市政府对于宝汉直街自发形成的“非洲街”进行了一次清理整顿，此举在国际舆论中被大大污名化，很大程度上被指认为广州市对于非洲人“重拳出击”。我们带着相关问题访问了广东省外事办公室非洲处，马上要出发访非洲的蒋处长，耐心细致地用1个多小时跟同学们对话，解答了同学们从文化交往、种族冲突、到签证政策、混血家庭和儿童的教育等等很多困惑，比如“整顿”实际是政府对于外国人经商和居住区治理能力的提升、工作更加精细化的一部分，对于各项事务都给予明文规定，并且通过手机短信、社区服务站宣传接待服务等机制，实际上是帮助了非洲朋友在华的生活工作，实际上也减少了“三非（非法入境、非法居留、非法就业）”案例，而同时最新统计数字显示来做生意的非洲人数字是增加的。蒋处也告诉大家，促进经贸合作和人文交流，正是广东省工作的核心，消除中外人士在商贸交往中存在的文化隔膜，互相尊重彼此文化、共同发展肯定是政府努力的方向。

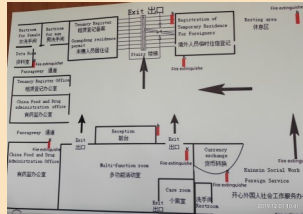




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在登峰街宝汉地区外国人服务工作站，我们大部队也受到了已经再次工作了五年的社工王海戈先生的热情接待，他跟我们2个小时的对话交流，进一步详细展示了广州市政府从2012年开始探索对于“宝汉直街”这个非洲街进行治理、直到2017年成立这个工作站的始末和现状。这个政府购买服务的方式成立的工作站，承担了为越秀地区居留的外国人提供信息、免费学习汉语、热区融入、商业财务信息等等大量常规服务，甚至一些因为不得已原因而成为非法居留状态的外国人也获得了帮助、减免的滞留费用，筹集回国机票等等。很多有困难的外国人，甚至从其他省份慕名而来，寻求救助。社工在中国是新生事物，同学们好奇地问帅气的海戈，当年为什么选择了这个职业？他说从小学自家的楼下就有非洲朋友居住，经常看到很多中国邻里对他们不友好的举止。也许是因为此时心里埋下的种子，社会学毕业后，选择了中山大学的“社工”研究方向，自己的学习刚好赶上广州市探索这个外国人社区管理的实验。



全程接待陪同并指导同学们如何获得采访对象信任的李东老师，是中非关系话题下的大名人，有着从2014年就在德国法国举办专题摄影作品展览、向世界展示真实的“非洲人在广州”的辉煌记录，完全不同于西方视角经常呈现的“种族紧张甚至冲突”，更因为自己长时间与观察对象居住在一起的深度信任而充满人情味、烟火气。2017年第一次听李东老师讲述他的作品，就被他独到的说法深深折服：李老师说，作为吸引非洲人居住的起点“登峰村”，并不只是广州人去往白云山的必由之路，而是第三世界全球化的象征——五种人(不同国家、族群和地域)相生相克，自然生长出一个全球化的动态平衡的——也就是说，李东老师的镜头里，不仅仅是因全球化市场吸引的“异国人”在广州打拼的故事，也有来自中国不同省份的“他乡人”在这里漂泊着不无美丽的人生。与当年十三行的胜景类似的，这个热闹的商区，正是中外民众共同演绎的文化商贸交汇的故事，很多不同省份的“老中”，和广州人本身，也在这里与“老外”们形成了奇妙的共生关系。正如学生们一下飞机随机访谈出租司机就验证的，如果说广州本地人难免因为“本位心理”而需要更长时间接受这些“老外”，包揽广州出租业很大一块的河南人、湖北人，显得更多的宽容和理解。



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上图为李东老师的摄影作品

一面是中国中产阶级和富豪还在持续的向发达国家的移民以及近年来加速的将中国视为更好发展和创业选择的“海归”现象；另一方面是2017年美国盖洛普咨询公司公布的调查结果，中国在最受欢迎移民国家排行榜中位列第16名，与新西兰、俄罗斯并列——约700万人称中国是其希望移民长住的国家，远超过荷兰、巴西和韩国等。中国和世界的互相开放，让彼此的人口加速的双向的流动，“兹事体大”，广州的经验值得分享。



中心主任：刘海方

2019年12月4日





## 中心活动

11月27日，澳大利亚维多利亚大学经济战略研究中心程恩江教授和南非金山大学Dr Malte Brosig做客非洲研究中心，为中心师生举办《多边视角看中国对非合作：安全与金融》专题讲座。校园内30多位师生参加了讲座并与主讲人进行了热烈的讨论。刘海方主持讲座。

2019年11月29日巴西维索萨联邦大学(Federal University of Viçosa, UFV)历史系非洲史教授Thiago H. Mota来访北京大学国际关系学院，同非洲研究中心主任刘海方进行会谈。双方介绍了各自大学的非洲研究发展，讨论了巴西维索萨联邦大学同北京大学在非洲研究领域合作的可能。国际关系学院非洲研究中心博士生孙威、邹雨君、门杜陪同会谈。





## 本期内容 (Contents)

- 1、Namibia re-elects incumbent president as opposition claims fraud (In English)  
纳米比亚总统夺56.3%选票成功连任，反对党声称存在欺诈行为 (英文)

Namibian President, Hage Geingob, was re-elected with 56.3% of the votes cast, a very sharp drop from the 86% he received five years ago. The leader of the South West African People's Organisation (SWAPO), which has been in power since Namibia's independence in 1990, was well ahead of Panduleni Itula, SWAPO's dissident candidate, who won 30% of the vote, according to election commission figures released Saturday evening.

Opposition leader McHenry Venaani polled just 5.3%. His party, the People's Democratic Movement's ties to apartheid South Africa continues to discourage a large portion of the electorate.

<https://www.africanews.com/2019/12/01/namibia-re-elects-incumbent-president-as-opposition-claims-fraud/>

- 2、AfDB approves \$210 mln loan for Nigeria (In English)  
非洲开发银行批准向尼日利亚提供2.1亿美元贷款来升级改造电网。(英文)

The African Development Bank (AfDB) has approved a \$210 million loan to help Nigeria upgrade its dilapidated electricity transmission and distribution network.

The loan to Transmission Company of Nigeria (TCN) will support construction of 330KV double circuit quad transmission lines and sub-stations across the country, the bank said in a statement late on Friday.

<https://www.africanews.com/2019/11/30/afdb-approves-210-mln-loan-for-nigeria/>

- 3、Ex-PMs of Guinea-Bissau in presidential runoff slated for Dec. 29 (In English)  
两位几内亚比绍前总理参加定于12月29日举行的决胜大选，现任总统得票过低而无缘继续角逐大位。  
(英文)

Two former Guinea-Bissau prime ministers advanced on Wednesday to a presidential run-off vote, the electoral commission said, with incumbent Jose Mario Vaz finishing a distant fourth after a tenure marked by infighting and corruption scandals. Domingos Simoes Pereira finished first with 40% and Umaro Cissoko Embaló came second with 28% in the Nov. 24 first-round poll, commission president Jose Pedro Sambu told reporters, though Embaló later claimed that his own team's vote count showed it to be a closer fought race.

<https://www.africanews.com/2019/11/28/ex-pms-of-guinea-bissau-in-presidential-runoff-slated-for-dec-29/>



## 本期内容 (Contents)

4、Botswana opposition accuses ruling party supporters of double-voting (In English)  
博茨瓦纳反对党指责执政党支持者在选举中投两次票。(英文)

Botswana's main opposition party on Tuesday challenged results of 16 parliamentary constituencies won by the ruling Botswana Democratic Party (BDP) in last month's election, party spokesperson Moeti Mohwasa told Reuters. The BDP was re-elected with 38 seats, but it faced a strong opposition challenge after former president Ian Khama fell out with President Mokgweetsi Masisi, his hand-picked successor, and backed The Umbrella for Democratic Change (UDC) party.

<https://www.africanews.com/2019/11/27/botswana-opposition-accuses-ruling-party-supporters-of-double-voting/>

5、The birthplace of Sudan's revolution is not done mobilizing (In English)  
铁路工人工会领袖（策动推翻巴沙尔政权的全国起义的力量之一）声称，喀土穆的革命还有待继续深入。(英文)

Standing on the platform where he and other protesters packed a train to Khartoum in April to pressure Sudan's military to share power with civilians, Abdelaziz Abdallah made clear the revolution driven by their city has much further to go.

A veteran railway worker-turned union leader, Abdallah was among the first to take to the streets in this labour stronghold in December, sparking a national uprising that toppled long-time ruler Omar al-Bashir almost four months later.

<https://www.africanews.com/2019/11/24/the-birthplace-of-sudan-s-revolution-is-not-done-mobilizing/>

6、Bicycles, Walking Ideal for Kenyan Cities - UN-Habitat Boss (In English)  
联合国人居署负责人赞许肯尼亚城市制定非机动车交通发展规划，鼓励更多自行车和步行上班。(英文)

According to the National Transport Safety Authority, about 90,000 new vehicles are added in Nairobi alone each year. Kenyans have been urged to embrace non-motorised traffic (NMT) as a way of reducing congestion in cities and promoting a healthy population. These include bicycles and walking. Speaking after an event in Nairobi Monday to highlight the importance of safe riding, UN-Habitat Executive Director Maimunah Mohd Sharif said many city dwellers waste valuable time and energy stuck in traffic jams.

<https://www.nation.co.ke/counties/nairobi/Kenyans-in-cities-urged-to-use-bicycles/1954174-5370944-pkph4/index.html>



## 本期内容 (Contents)

7、《新非洲人》杂志推出最有影响力非洲百人，42位女士胜出，商界领袖为主，文化艺术人士占18位；政界领袖和公共服务人士12位，尼日利亚人以27位高居国别榜首。

2nd December 2019, London: The December issue of New African magazine, the pan-African news magazine published by media and communications group IC Publications, once again features as its cover story the list of Most Influential Africans. Business leaders dominate New African magazine's list of 100 Most Influential Africans. The list is broken down into eight categories including Arts and Culture, which has 18 entries, and Politics and Public Office which has 15 entries. Nigerians once again dominate this year's list with 27 entries, followed by South Africa and Ghana, both with 9 entries; Business Leader category leads with 28 entries; 42 women on this year's list, down from 50 last year; Four covers featuring Amina J. Mohammed, Tewelde Gebremariam, Thando Hopa, Siya Kolisi; English speaking countries dominate this year's listing, representing 65% of all entries.

Making the list is the recent Nobel Peace Prize winner, Ethiopia's Prime Minister, Abiy Ahmed, as well as Alaa Salah, the 22 year-old Sudanese protester now referred to as Lady Liberty, a student of architectural engineering who became the face of the people's revolution in Sudan that brought down Omar Al-Bashir. Two sporting heroes also make this year's feature, Siya Kolisi, the first black captain of South Africa's national rugby team, who were crowned world champions in November, and, unsurprisingly, Kenyan world record breaker Eliud Kipchoge, the marathon runner. The December edition has four covers: Amina J Mohammed, deputy secretary general of the United Nations; Tewelde Gebremariam, CEO of Ethiopian Airlines; Thando Hopa, model and activist; and Siya Kolisi.

In the opening editorial note, the magazine calls this another vintage year and reminds us that events in Sudan and Algeria have shown that citizens have once again asserted their rights and put leaders elsewhere on notice that the people remain masters of their fate. The list, it argues, shows that "Africa is full of talent. What is more, this talent can and does travel - whether it takes the form of acting in blockbusters or fronting TV shows or winning literary awards - African talent is rocking the world." The December issue of New African is available on newsstands in 75 countries and via the app store and the magazine's digital channels.

New African

[https://shop.exacteditions.com/new-african?utm\\_source=%2AIC+PUBLICATIONS+-+MASTER+LIST%2A&utm\\_campaign=63892f9b28-](https://shop.exacteditions.com/new-african?utm_source=%2AIC+PUBLICATIONS+-+MASTER+LIST%2A&utm_campaign=63892f9b28-)

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<http://caspu.pku.edu.cn/pages/documentlist.aspx?id=999bc355-51c3-4cf7-98da-dafcf046bd7>

Back issues of *PKU African Tele-Info* can be downloaded from the following websites of Centre for African Studies Peking University. The following is the link.

<http://caspu.pku.edu.cn/pages/documentlist.aspx?id=999bc355-51c3-4cf7-98da-dafcf046bd7>

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